

American Psychological Association (APA) Source Documentation

Source Type	APA Format Structure	APA Format Example
General Website w/ Author	Author, A.A. (Year, Month Date of Publication). Article title. Retrieved from URL	Simmons, B. (2015, January 9). The tale of two Flaccos. Retrieved from http://grantland.com/the-triangle/the-tale-of-two-flaccos/
Citing a general website article without an author	Article title. (Year, Month Date of Publication). Retrieved from URL	Teen posed as doctor at West Palm Beach hospital: police. (2015, January 16). Retrieved from http://www.nbcmiami.com/news/local/.html
Citing a journal article in print	Author, A.A. (Publication Year). Article title. <i>Periodical Title, Volume</i> (Issue), pp.-pp.	Nevin, A. (1990). The changing of teacher education special education. <i>Teacher Education and Special Education: The Journal of the Teacher Education Division of the Council for Exceptional Children, 13</i> (3-4), 147-148.
Citing a journal article found online	Author, A.A. (Publication Year). Article title. <i>Periodical Title, Volume</i> (Issue), pp.-pp. doi:XX.XXXXX or Retrieved from journal URL	Jameson, J. (2013). E-Leadership in higher education: The fifth “age” of educational technology research. <i>British Journal of Educational Technology, 44</i> (6), 889-915. doi: 10.1111/bjet.12103
Citing a book in print	Author, A.A. (Year of Publication). <i>Title of work</i> . Publisher City, State: Publisher.	Finney, J. (1970). <i>Time and again</i> . New York, NY: Simon and Schuster.
Image from a website	Artist's last name, artist's initials. (Year). Title of work [Online image]. Retrieved from URL	Baumel, A. (2010). Treatment center in Haiti [Online image]. Retrieved from https://www.doctorswithoutborders.org
Image from website without Artist Name	Title of work [Type of work]. (Year image was created). Retrieved from URL (address of web site)	Flu epidemic [Online image]. (1919). Retrieved from http://www.history.net/photo/flu-epidemic-art/collections

Image from website without Artist or Title or Date	[Subject and type of work]. Retrieved from URL (address of web site)	[Untitled illustration of a sleeping dog]. Retrieved from http://www.sleepinganimals/pix.com
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When citing in APA, keep in mind...

- The social sciences place emphasis on the date a work was created, so most APA citation involves recording the date of a particular work.
- Capitalize the first letter of the first word of the title, as well as the first letter of any proper nouns.
- The date of access/retrieval date or database information for electronic sources is not needed
- A **DOI** (digital object identifier) is an assigned number that helps link content to its location on the Internet. It is therefore important, if one is provided, to use it when creating a citation. All DOI numbers begin with a 10 and are separated by a slash.
- Page of sources should be titled References

Angeli, E., Wagner, J., Lawrick, E., Moore, K., Anderson, M., Soderlund, L., & Brizee, A. (2010, May 5). General format. Retrieved from <http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/>

Research Guides: APA Citation Style, 6th edition: APA. (2017, February 10). Retrieved February 22, 2017, from <http://libguides.gwumc.edu/APA>